Scientific Name: Quercus bicolor Common Name: Swamp White Oak Environmental Conditions: Hardiness Zone: 4a Soil Moisture:

VERY WET									VERY D	RY
occasionally saturated or very wet soil		consistently moist, well drained soil			occasional periods of dry soil			prolonged periods of dry soil		
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Sun/Shade: full sun

Salt: unknown

 $pH: \leq 7.5$ (variable susceptibility to iron chlorosis in high pH soils) Insect/Disease Factors: none serious or limiting

Growth Characteristics:

Height: 50'-60'

Width: 50'-60'

Form/Habit: broad, rounded, open, typically has shorter trunk

Rate: slow

Ornamental Characteristics:

Flower: catkins, spring

Fruit: acorn, heavy crops at 3-5 year intervals

Seasonal Foliage Color: lustrous, leathery, dark green in summer (if soil has appropriate pH), yellowish in fall, sometimes red-purple in fall

Bark: attractive, grayish brown, flaky and divided into deep longitudinal fissures with flat ridges **Transplant Issues:** easy to transplant B&B or $\leq 2^{\circ}$ caliper bare root

Management Issues: acorns may be a litter problem certain years

Suggested Uses: wide street tree lawns/pits or parks preferred due to size

Cultivars: none known

