VERY WET								VERY D	RY
occasionall saturated or very wet soi	r	Consister Moist, w Drained :	ell	р	casion eriods ry soil	of	pe	olonge riods (ry soil	of
2	3 4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Sun/Shade: prefers full sun, tolerates full shade

Salt: some observed tolerance

pH: ≤ 8.2

Other: 'Summershade' considered more heat tolerant

Insect/Disease Factors: tar/black spot is a common serious aesthetic problem that can defoliate species in certain areas, susceptible to *Verticillium* Wilt (reportedly 'Schwerdleri', Parkway[™], 'Jade Glen' are tolerant, 'Summershade' is moderately tolerant, 'Crimson King' is the most susceptible) which can be a serious problem in some areas, susceptible to leafhoppers (reportedly 'Summer Shade' is tolerant), 'Crimson King' and reportedly 'Royal Red' are more susceptible to pest problems than species, 'Deborah' foliage more resistant to leaf scorch

Growth Characteristics:

Height: 40'-50' (can reach 90') Width: 30'-50' Form/Habit: oval to upright-oval or rounded to broadly oval Rate: medium

Ornamental Characteristics:

Flower: yellow to greenish yellow clusters, early spring before leave emerge

Fruit: 1 ¹/₂"-2" samara, mature in fall, abundant

Seasonal Foliage Color: dark green in summer, dark maroon color on some cultivars, yellow to brown in fall

Bark: not ornamentally important, gray-black with narrow ridges and shallow furrows

Other: foliage is typically very dense, foliage often held late

Transplant Issues: easy to transplant B&B or $\leq 2^{\circ}$ caliper bare root

Management Issues: very likely to naturalize when planted next to open areas, tends to heave sidewalks unless adequate rooting space is provided, tendency to develop girdling roots, very dense foliage and shallow root system makes successful turf growth beneath difficult, bark split may be common in zone 4 conditions

Suggested Uses: narrow or wide street tree lawns/pits, parks, suitable for CU-Structural Soil™ Cultivars: see chart on following page



'Superform' (one of the rounded to broadly oval forms)

Cultivar and Size	Noteworthy Foliage Characteristics	Other Noteworthy Characteristics
Rounded to Broadly Oval		
Champ Tree ^{тм}	yellow in fall	
('National 2000')		
55'high x 40'wide		
'Crimson King'	dark maroon in summer, turn darker	maroon-yellow flowers, slower
40'high x 30'wide	or brown-out in fall	growing
'Deborah'	thick, new growth emerges red-purple	straight central leader
50'high x 45'wide	matures dark green in summer,	
-	yellow (orangey) in fall	
'Drummondii'	variegated, light green edged with	
35'high x 30'wide	white in summer, yellowish in fall	
Emerald Lustre TM ('Pond')	glossy, wavy margin, new leaves have	sometimes listed as zone 3, good
50'high x 45'wide	reddish tint	branching at early age, faster growing
'Emerald Queen'	leathery, reddish tint in spring, bright	sometimes listed as zone 3, uniform
50'high x 40'wide	yellow in fall	growth, straight trunk, faster growing
'Jade Glen'	yellow in fall	open habit, faster growing
45'high x 45'wide		
'Princeton Gold'	emerges bright yellow in spring, may	
35'high x 30'wide	fade in summer, darker yellow in fall	
Medallion TM ('Medzam')	thick glossy, red and gold in fall	dense branching
45'high x 35'-40'wide		8
'Royal Red'	glossy, dark maroon in summer, turn	reportedly slightly hardier & slower
40'high x 30'wide	darker or browns out in fall	growing than 'Crimson King'
'Schwedleri'	emerges purplish-red in spring,	flowers brownish
50'high x 50'wide	matures to dark green in summer,	
	orange to yellow in fall	
'Summershade'	leathery, leafs out late in spring and	zone 4b, faster growing
50'high x 40'wide	holds late in fall, yellow in fall	
'Superform'	yellow in fall	symmetrical, uniform branching
50'high x 45'wide	<i>y</i>	angles, straight trunk
Oval to Upright Oval		
'Cleveland'	good golden-yellow in fall	good branching habit
45'high x 25'-30'wide		
'Columnare'	darker green in summer, golden-	sometimes listed as zone 3, moderate
50'high x 15'-20'wide	yellow in fall	growth rate
Conquest TM ('Conzam')	dark maroon changes to deep green in	dense branching
30'-35'high x 8'-10'wide	summer, bright red in fall	8
'Crimson Sentry'	dark maroon to purple in summer	sometimes listed as zone 4b, dense
25'high x 15'wide		branching, almost pyramidal, slower
		growing than 'CrimsonKing'
Easy Street TM ('Ezeste')	yellow in fall	almost pyramidal, faster growing
40'high x 20'wide		1, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
'Fairview'	reddish purple new growth, matures	
45'high x 35'wide	to bronze-green in summer	
'Olmstead'		slower growing
40'high x 20'-25'wide		
Parkway TM	yellow in fall	sometimes listed as zone 3, strong
('Columnarbroad')		central leader, good branching, faster
40'high x 25'wide		growing
10 mgn A 25 wildt		5 ¹ 0 ¹ 1 ¹¹ 5